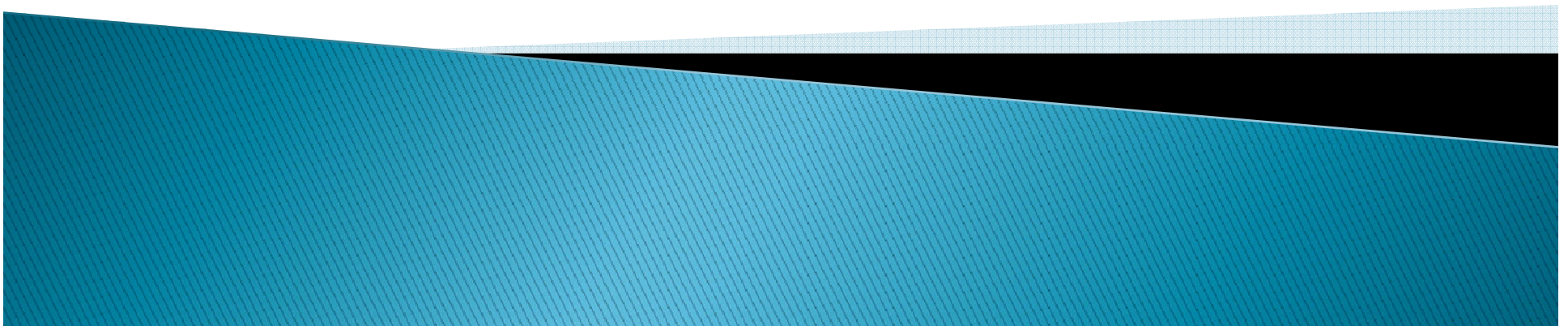


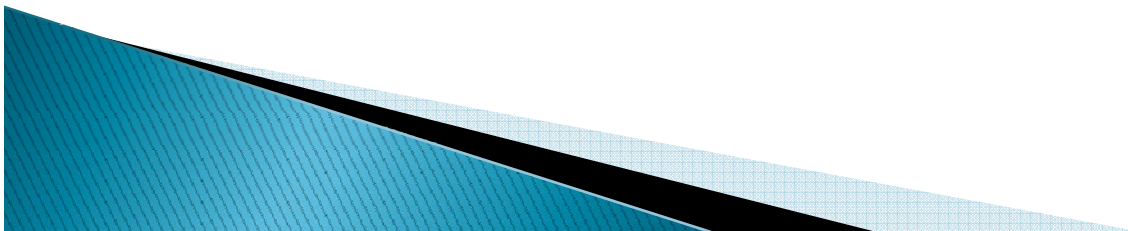
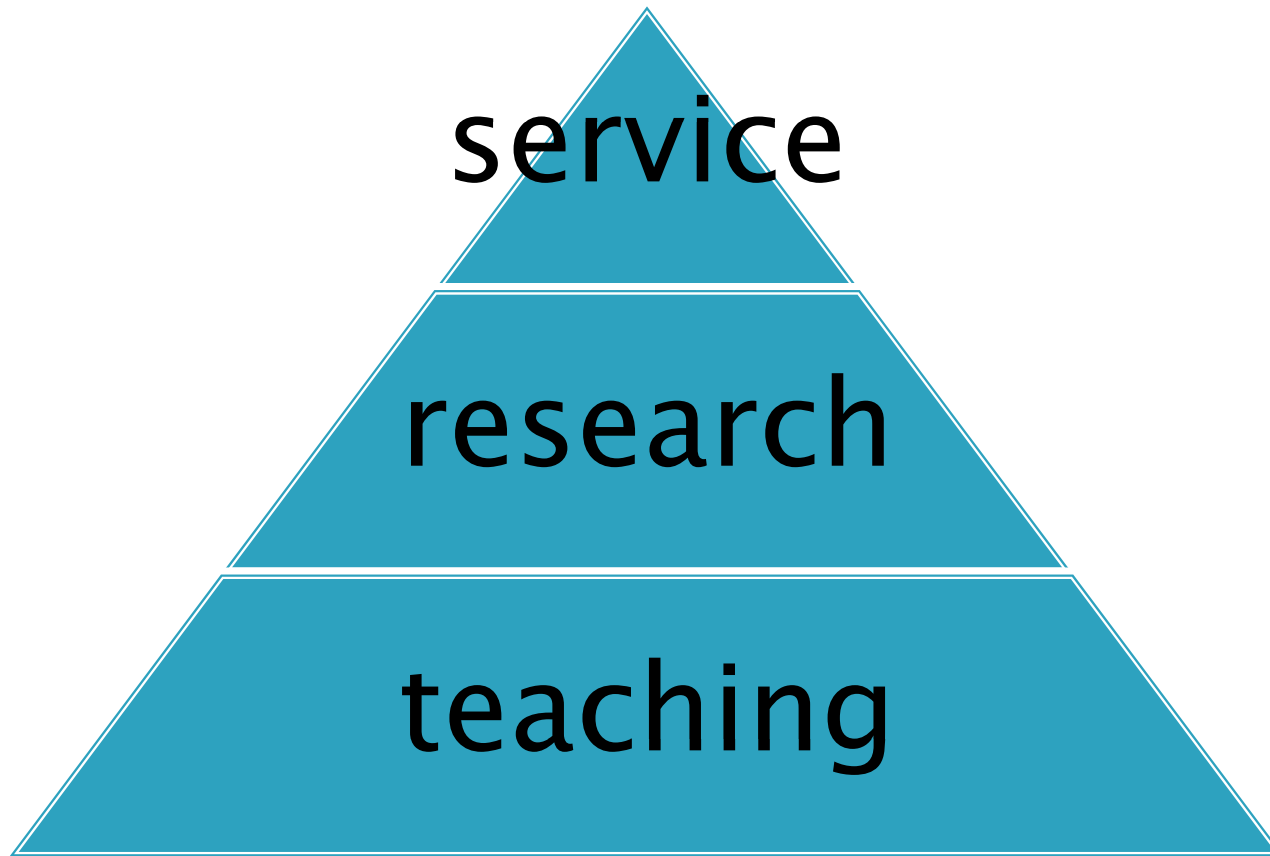
# Getting Started with Research and Funding

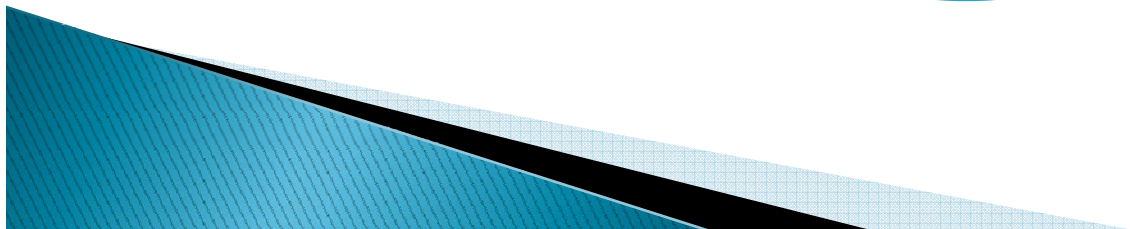
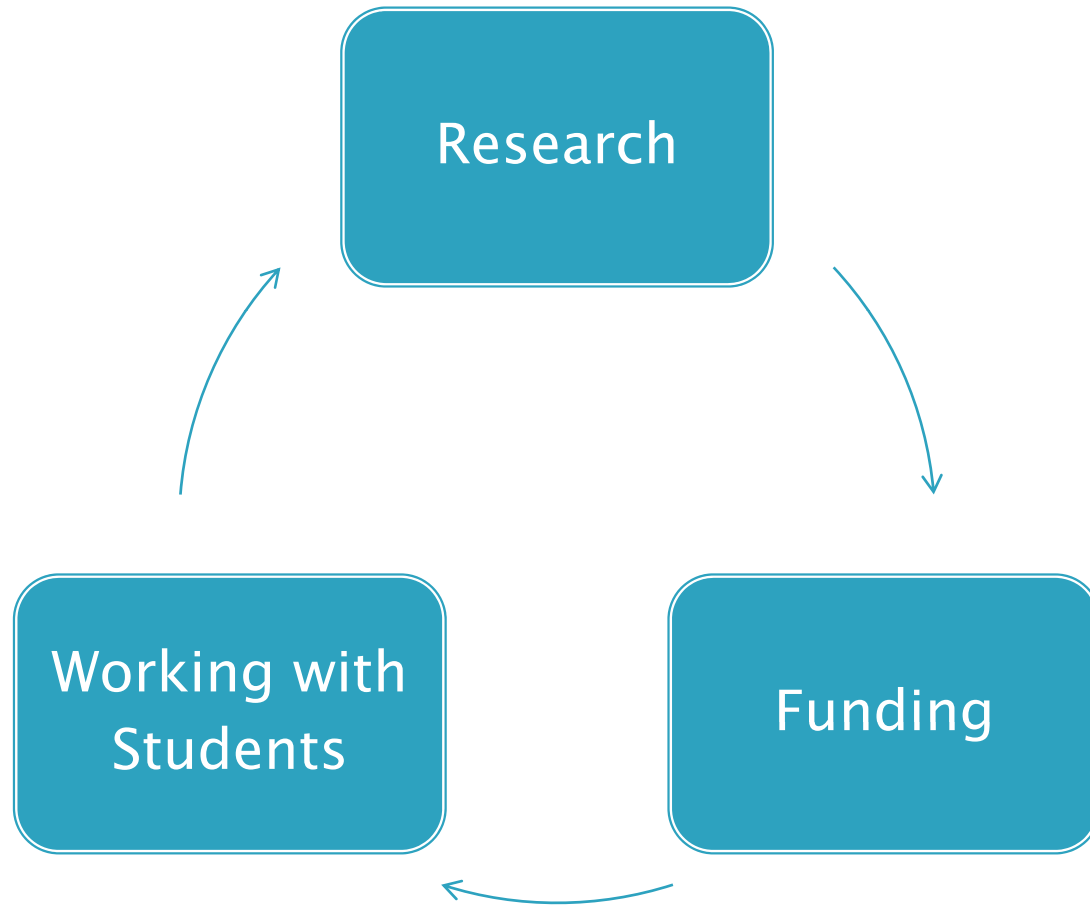
Alina Lazar

Department of Computer Science and Information Systems  
Youngstown State University



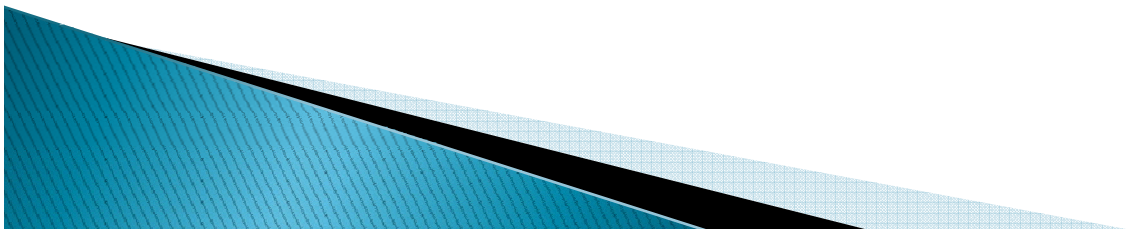
# What do Professors do all day?





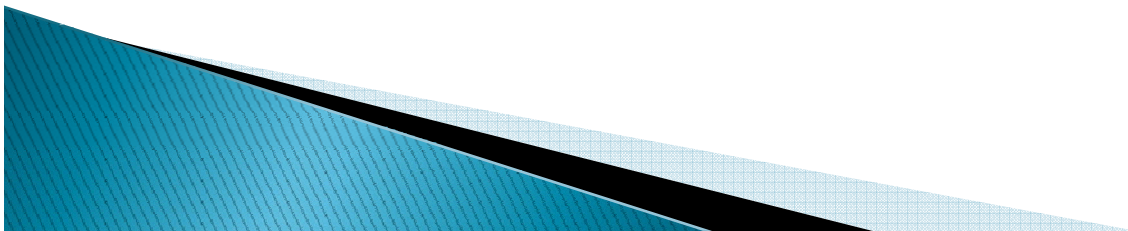
# Why do you do research?

1. I like to learn new things.
2. I love solving a challenge.
3. I am working on my thesis.
4. It is part of my job.
5. Other



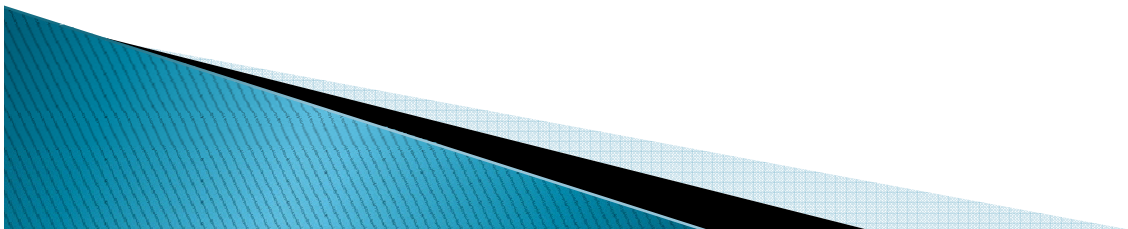
# Why do Research?

- ▶ You have an unsatisfied intellectual curiosity.
- ▶ You like to always learn new things.
- ▶ You like to better understand things around you.
- ▶ You like to be at the forefront of an exciting technical field.



# Can a Women be Successful?

- ▶ The odds are against us.
- ▶ Nobel Prize – 33 women versus 735 men
- ▶ Turing Award – Frances Allen the first woman
- ▶ CS faculty on tenure-track – 18%
- ▶ Assistant professors – 16%
- ▶ Associate professors – 12%
- ▶ Full professors – 10%



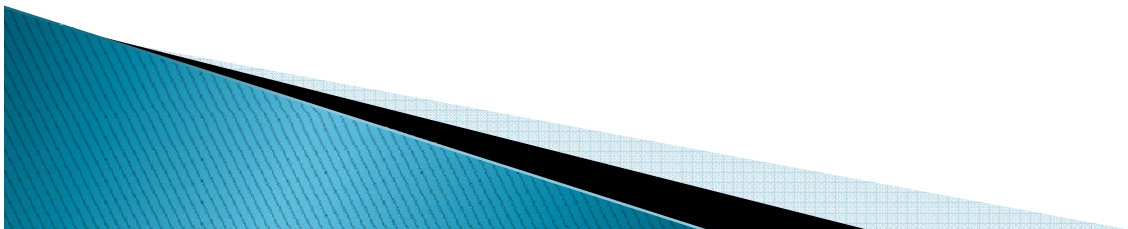
# Still...



Ada Lovelace



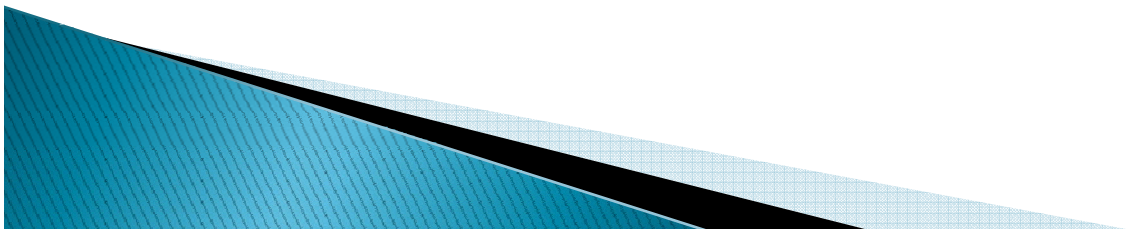
Frances E. Allen



# Women Statistics

What is the percent of female Science and Engineering Faculty that have doctoral degrees?

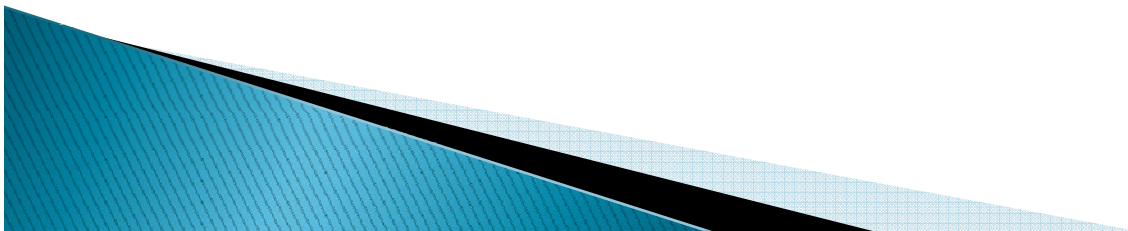
1. 30%
2. 40%
3. 50%
4. 60%





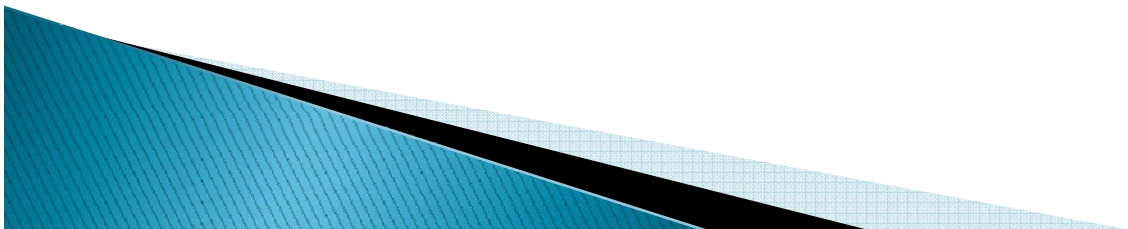
# Be passionate!

- ▶ When was the last time you read a professional journal or book related to your work?
- ▶ Name at least two of the key people in your field.

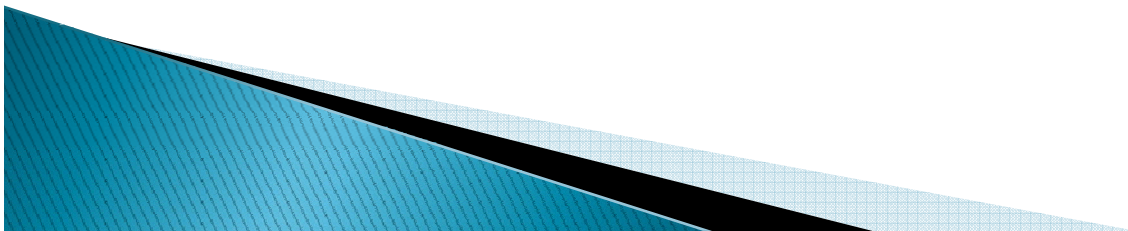


# Be passionate!

- ▶ If you had to, would you spend your own money to buy tools or other materials that would improve the quality of your work?
- ▶ If you did not do this for work, would you still do it (or something related to it) as a hobby?

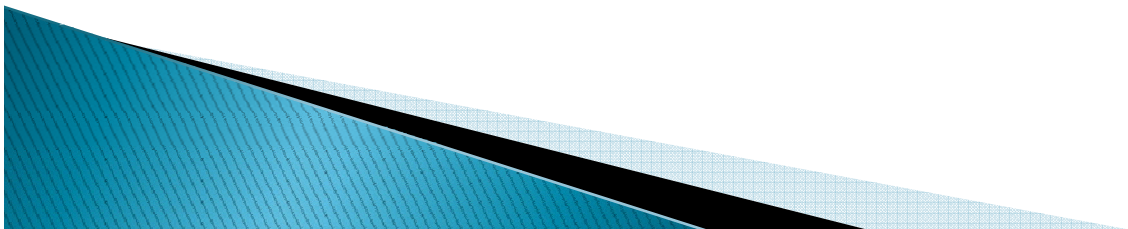


# Research Plan



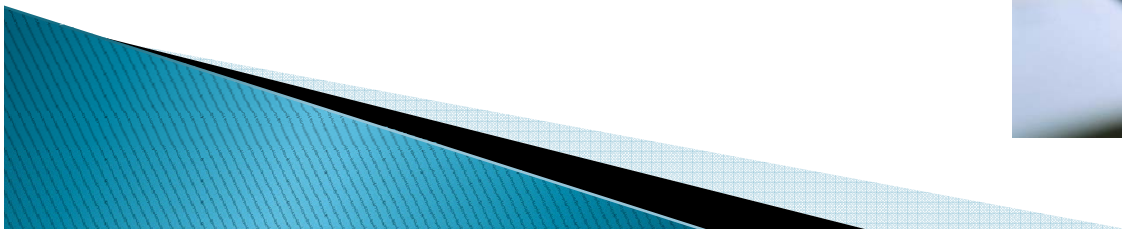
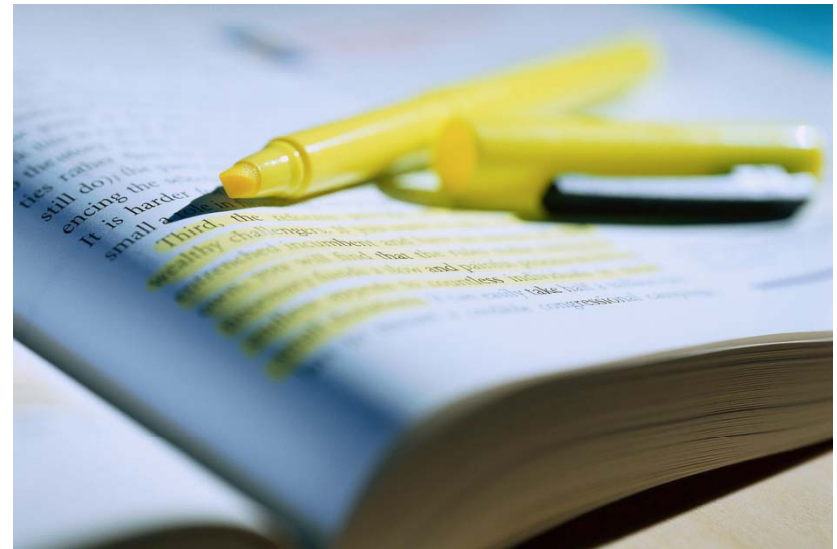
# How to Proceed?

- ▶ Manage time well
- ▶ Start with problems rather than solutions
- ▶ Break the problem into manageable pieces
- ▶ Know what it means to solve your problem
- ▶ Balance short-term goals and long-term goals
- ▶ Promote your work



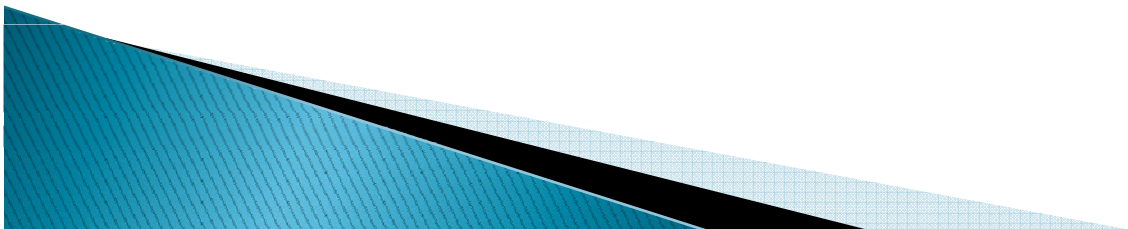
# Publish

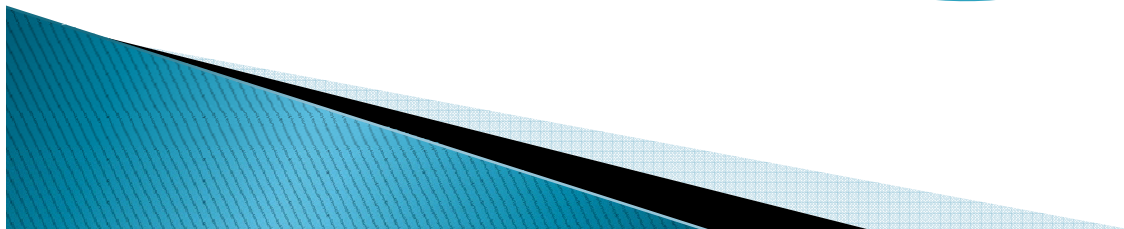
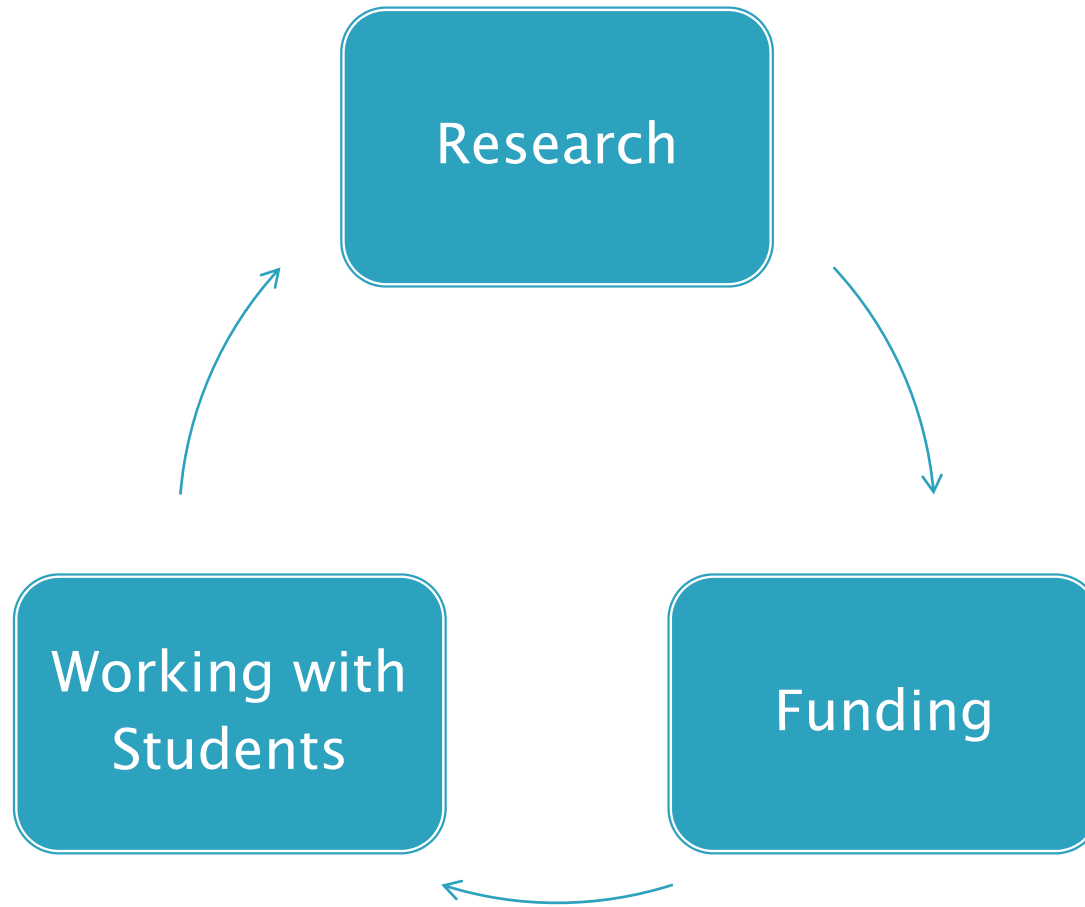
- ▶ Where to publish?
  - Journals versus conferences
  - Workshops
- ▶ What to publish?
- ▶ What do reviewers look for?
- ▶ Talks



# Collaborations

- ▶ Possible collaborations
  - advisor
  - faculty in the department
  - faculty in other departments
  - friends or colleagues from graduate school
  - other people interested in the same field





# Research Funding

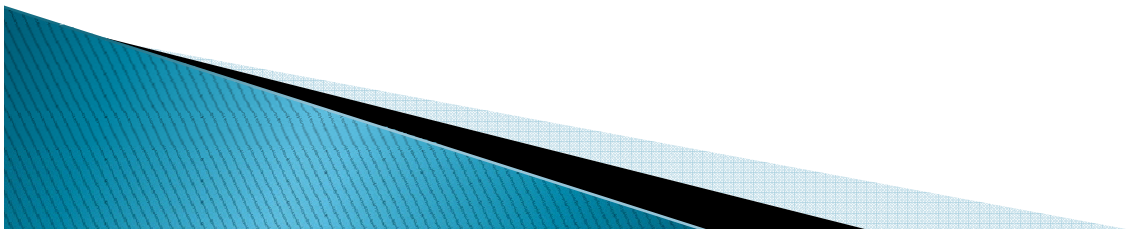
- ▶ Why is important?
- ▶ Internal Funding
- ▶ Company-based Funding
- ▶ External Funding
- ▶ The Grant Advisor (research funding database)
- ▶ Start small





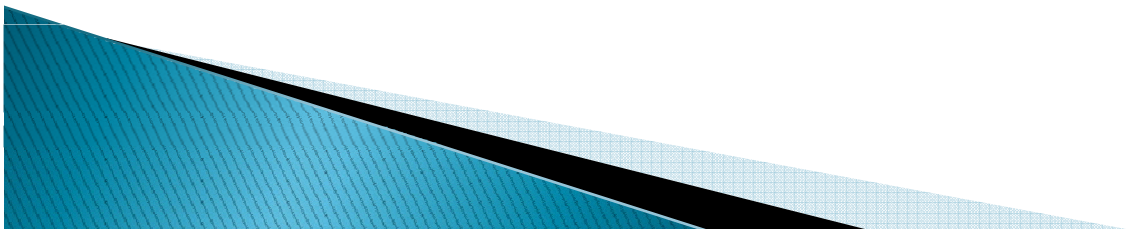
# I think it is difficult to obtain funding.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree



# Funding Sources – Internal

- ▶ Start-up funds
  - ▶ Research Professorship
  - ▶ University Council Grant
  - ▶ Research Assistant
  - ▶ Dean's Release Time
  - ▶ Teaching related
  - ▶ Distance Learning
- 
- ▶ Office of Grants and Sponsored Programs



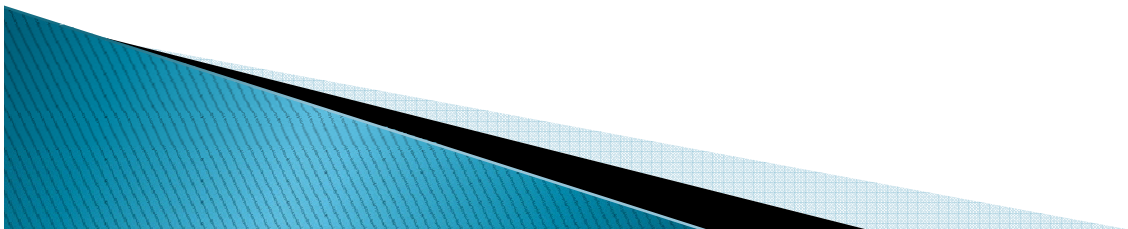
# Funding Sources – Companies

## ▶ Microsoft

- Virtual Earth™ Academic Research Collaboration
- SensorMap: Browsing the Physical World in Real-Time
- Gaming in Computer Science 2006
- Tablet PC Technology and Higher Education 2006

## ▶ HP

- HP Technology for Teaching Grant Initiative

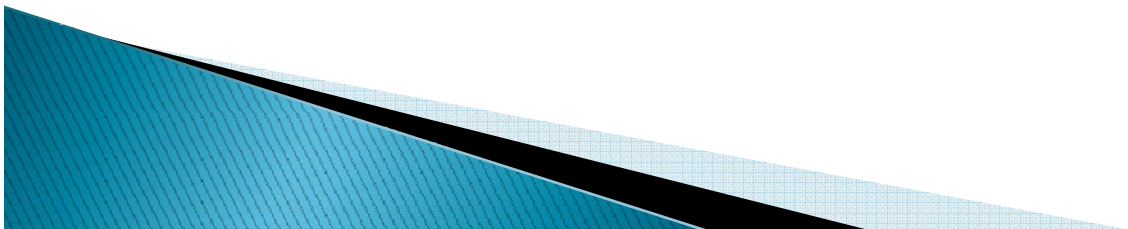


# Funding Sources – External

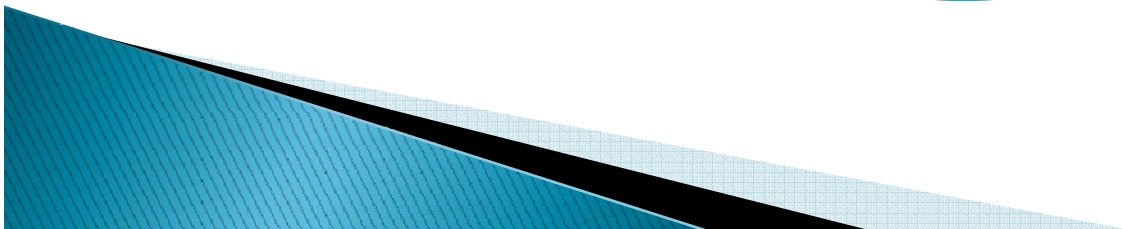
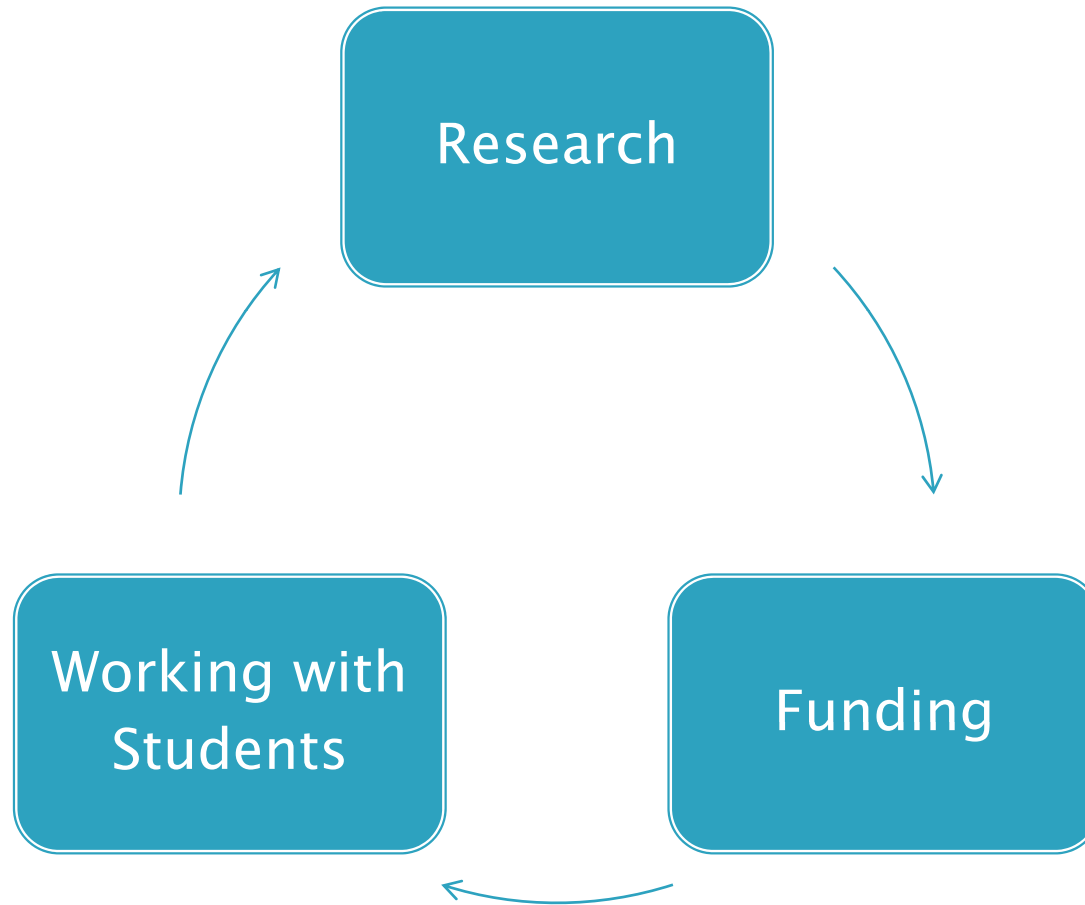
- ▶ NSF
  - Career
  - CCLI
  - REU
  - Others
- ▶ DARPA
- ▶ DOE
- ▶ NIH
- ▶ NASA



- ▶ NSF – Broadening Participation in Computing
- ▶ Get on program review panels.

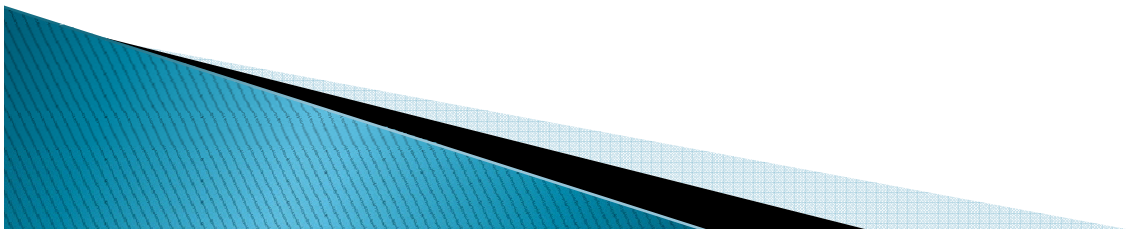


# Working with students



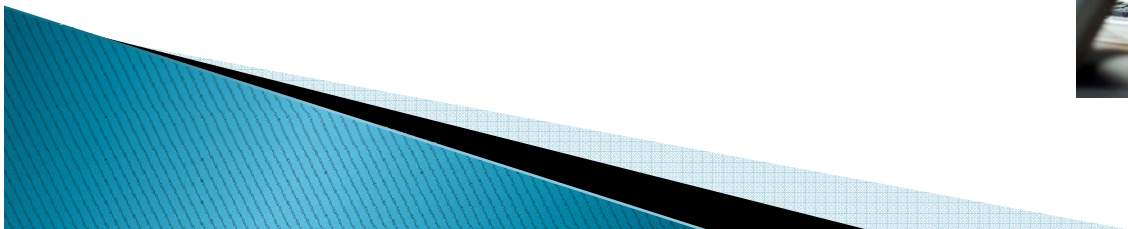
# Working with students is very rewarding.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree



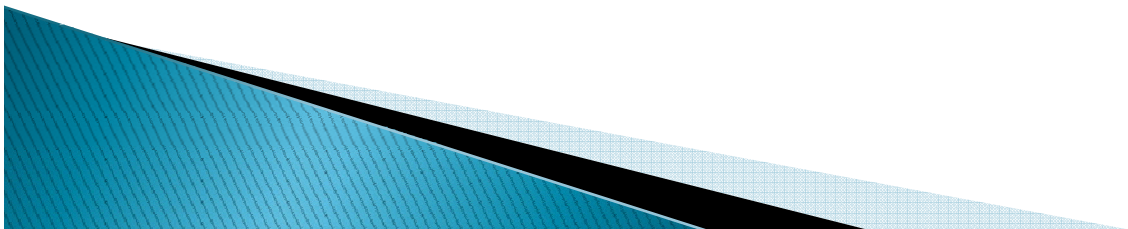
# Working with Undergraduate Students

- ▶ Mentoring and advising students.
- ▶ It is a very rewarding process.
- ▶ Is it really possible?



# Drawbacks

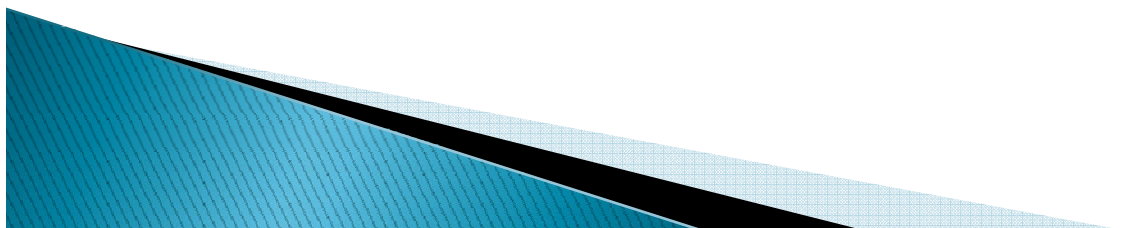
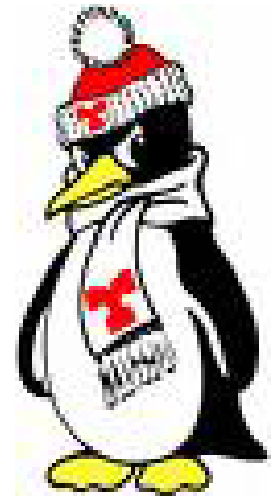
- ▶ The level of sophistication will depend on the ability of the student.
- ▶ Build one student's project on the work of another student.
- ▶ How much time do student have to do research?
- ▶ Continuity between students.





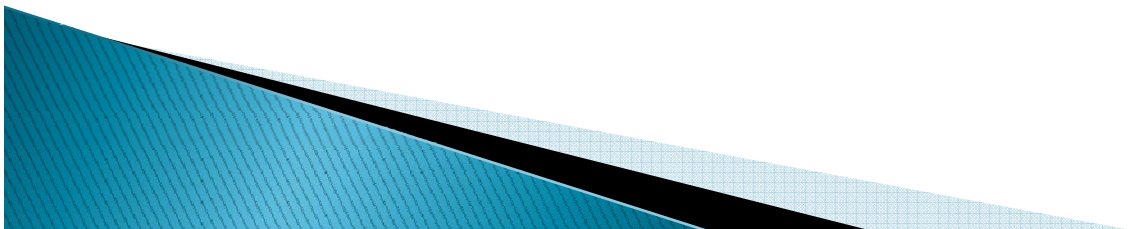


- ▶ 13,183 total students 1,192 graduate students
- ▶ urban campus, a commuter school
- ▶ master level university
- ▶ open admission
- ▶ lowest tuition among the 11 Ohio state universities



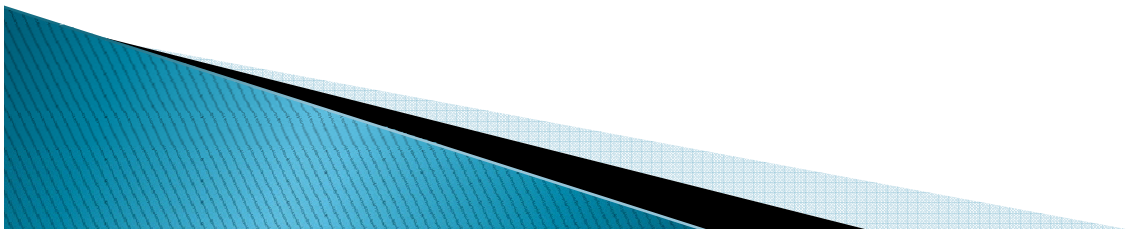
# Find Good Students

- ▶ In the classes you teach.
- ▶ Give talks about your research in the department.
- ▶ Students doing senior projects.
- ▶ Spot the best students in their freshmen year and recruit them in the sophomore year.
- ▶ Look for their academic performance as well as work ethics and communication skills.



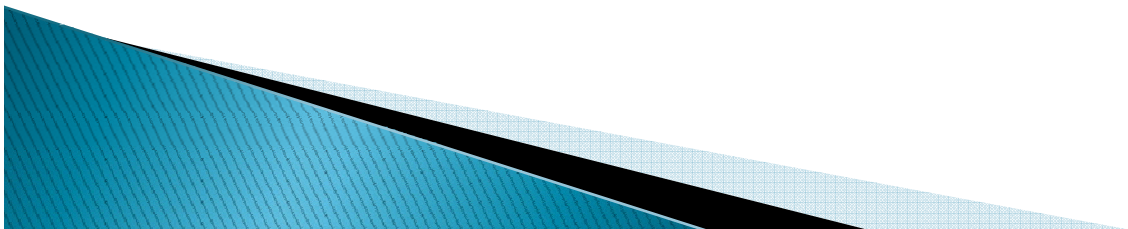
# Develop Good Students

- ▶ In the beginning students will need to be given adequate background and reading material.
- ▶ Undergraduates require individualize attention.
- ▶ Set ground rules and enforce them.
- ▶ Be a role model.



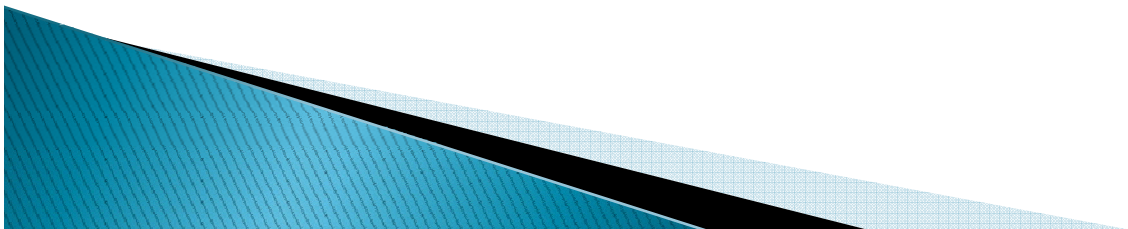
# Support your Students

- ▶ Research Assistant.
- ▶ From your own grants.
- ▶ CREU.
- ▶ Scholarships and Fellowships.
- ▶ University jobs.
- ▶ Recommendation letters.



# Encourage your Students to Publish

- ▶ Let students know about opportunities.
  - QUEST – YSU local student conference
  - OCWIC – Ohio Celebration of Women in Computing
  - ACM programming competitions
  - CCSC:MW – Consortium for Computing Science in Colleges – Midwest
  - ACM research competitions

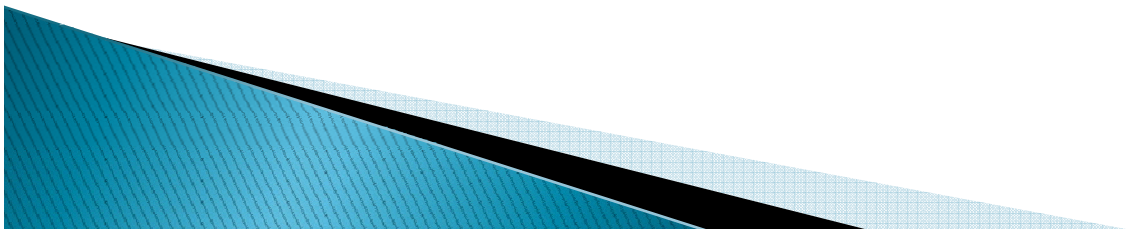


# YSU's CREU Team at OCWIC



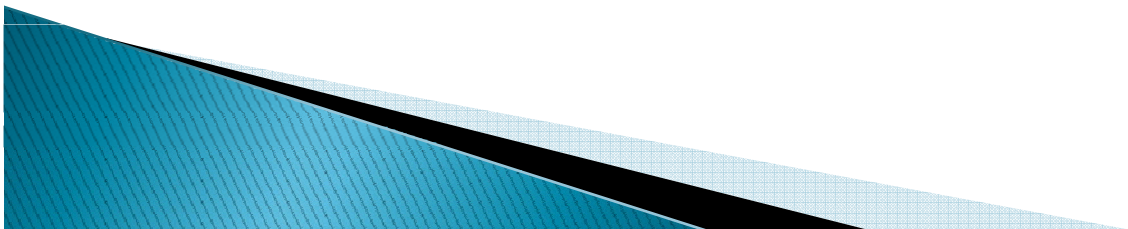
# Promote your Students

- ▶ Department
- ▶ College
- ▶ University
- ▶ Credit them in your talks
- ▶ Nominate them for awards and scholarships
- ▶ Be a resource for internships and jobs



# Coclusions

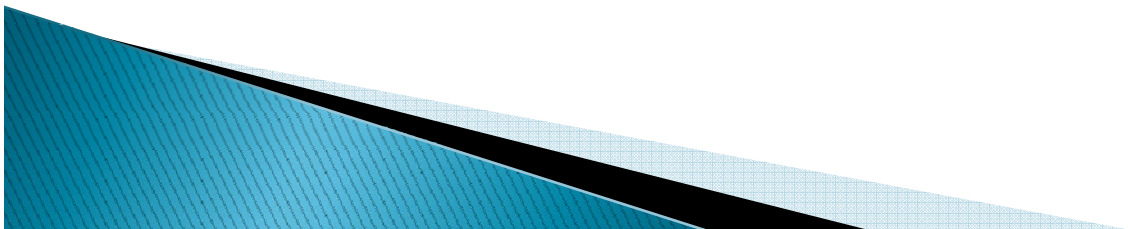
- ▶ You Can Do It!
- ▶ Be open minded!
- ▶ Do not miss any opportunity!
- ▶ It takes a lot of hard work.
- ▶ It is very rewarding.





# References

- ▶ Francine Berman, “Building a Research Career”, CRA–W Career Mentoring Workshops.
- ▶ Kathy Sierra, Creating Passionate Users, Don’t ask employees to be passionate about the company!,  
[http://headrush.typepad.com/creating\\_passionate\\_users/2007/02/dont\\_ask\\_employ.html](http://headrush.typepad.com/creating_passionate_users/2007/02/dont_ask_employ.html) (Mar. 3, 2007)
- ▶ Barbara G. Ryder, “Mapping out a Research Agenda”,  
[http://www.cs.rutgers.edu/~ryder/DoingResNSEF\\_S505.pdf](http://www.cs.rutgers.edu/~ryder/DoingResNSEF_S505.pdf)



# About me

- ▶ BS in CS from Western University of Timisoara Romania, in '95.
- ▶ PhD in CS from Wayne State University, Detroit, MI, in '02.
- ▶ Assistant Professor at Youngstown State University.
- ▶ Married, one child.
- ▶ Hobbies: hiking camping, skiing.

